

## COMA OF UNKNOWN ORIGIN

1. Administer high flow **O<sub>2</sub>**. Assist ventilation, as needed. Consider ET intubation.
2. Take spinal precautions.
3. Apply cardiac monitor.
4. Establish IV/IO access.
5. Perform **blood glucose test**. If blood glucose < 60, obtain blood sample and administer 50 ml of **50% dextrose**, IV/IO.
6. Perform secondary assessment, look for signs of trauma.
7. Administer 0.4 mg of **naloxone (Narcan<sup>®</sup>)**, MAD\*/IV/IM/IO.
8. If no response to initial dose, administer 1.6 mg of Narcan<sup>®</sup>.<sup>†</sup>

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\*Narcan may be administered intranasally via Mucosal Atomization Device (MAD) at a dose of 2 mg for adults and .1 mg/kg up to a total of 2 mg for children.

<sup>†</sup>Up to 10 mg may be required for Darvon, Talwin, Stadol, Nubain, Suboxone, and Fentanyl (synthetic narcotics).